

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

University of California, Berkeley

Postdoctoral Fellow, *Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing*

Advisors: Peter Bartlett and Bin Yu

Berkeley, CA, USA

2023 - Present

Johns Hopkins University

Ph.D. in *Computer Science*

Advisor: Vladimir Braverman

Baltimore, MD, USA

2019 - 2023

Peking University

M.S. in *Applied Mathematics*

B.S. in *Mathematics & Applied Mathematics*

Beijing, China

2016 - 2019

2012 - 2016

INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

Google Research

Research Intern

Mentors: Wennan Zhu and Peter Kairouz

Seattle, WA, USA

Summer 2022

Baidu Research

Research Intern

Mentor: Haoyi Xiong

Beijing, China

Winter 2018

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Deep Learning Theory, Optimization, Statistical Learning, Algorithms

PREPRINT (* indicates equal contribution or alphabetical order)

[1] **J. Wu**, P. L. Bartlett*, J. D. Lee*, S. M. Kakade*, and B. Yu*. *Risk Comparisons in Linear Regression: Implicit Regularization Dominates Explicit Regularization*. arXiv:2509.17251. 2025.

CONFERENCE PAPERS (* indicates equal contribution or alphabetical order)

[2] **J. Wu***, P. Marion*, and P. L. Bartlett. “Large Stepsizes Accelerate Gradient Descent for Regularized Logistic Regression”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2025.

[3] L. Lin, **J. Wu**, and P. L. Bartlett. “Improved Scaling Laws in Linear Regression via Data Reuse”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2025.

[4] **J. Wu**, P. L. Bartlett*, M. Telgarsky*, and B. Yu*. “Benefits of Early Stopping in Gradient Descent for Overparameterized Logistic Regression”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2025.

[5] R. Zhang, **J. Wu**, L. Lin, and P. L. Bartlett. “Minimax Optimal Convergence of Gradient Descent in Logistic Regression via Large and Adaptive Stepsizes”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2025.

[6] Y. Cai*, K. Zhou*, **J. Wu**, S. Mei, M. Lindsey, and P. L. Bartlett. “Implicit Bias of Gradient Descent for Non-Homogeneous Deep Networks”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2025.

[7] H. Zhang, D. Morwani, N. Vyas, **J. Wu**, D. Zou, U. Ghai, D. P. Foster, and S. M. Kakade. “How Does Critical Batch Size Scale in Pre-training?” In: *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. 2025.

[8] Y. Cai, **J. Wu**, S. Mei, M. Lindsey, and P. L. Bartlett. “Large Stepsize Gradient Descent for Non-Homogeneous Two-Layer Networks: Margin Improvement and Fast Optimization”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2024.

[9] L. Lin, **J. Wu**, S. M. Kakade, P. L. Bartlett, and J. D. Lee. “Scaling Laws in Linear Regression: Compute, Parameters, and Data”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2024.

[10] R. Zhang, **J. Wu**, and P. L. Bartlett. “In-Context Learning of a Linear Transformer Block: Benefits of the MLP Component and One-Step GD Initialization”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2024.

[11] **J. Wu**, P. L. Bartlett*, M. Telgarsky*, and B. Yu*. “Large Stepsize Gradient Descent for Logistic Loss: Non-Monotonicity of the Loss Improves Optimization Efficiency”. In: *Conference on Learning Theory (COLT)*. 2024.

[12] **J. Wu**, D. Zou, Z. Chen, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and P. L. Bartlett. “How Many Pretraining Tasks Are Needed for In-Context Learning of Linear Regression?” In: *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. 2024.

[13] X. Li, Y. Deng, **J. Wu**, D. Zhou, and Q. Gu. “Risk Bounds of Accelerated SGD for Overparameterized Linear Regression”. In: *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. 2024.

[14] **J. Wu**, V. Braverman, and J. D. Lee. “Implicit Bias of Gradient Descent for Logistic Regression at the Edge of Stability”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2023.

[15] **J. Wu**, W. Zhu, P. Kairouz, and V. Braverman. “Private Federated Frequency Estimation: Adapting to the Hardness of the Instance”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2023.

[16] H. Li*, **J. Wu***, and V. Braverman. “Fixed Design Analysis of Regularization-Based Continual Learning”. In: *Conference on Lifelong Learning Agents (CoLLAs)*. 2023.

[17] **J. Wu***, D. Zou*, Z. Chen*, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and S. M. Kakade. “Finite-Sample Analysis of Learning High-Dimensional Single ReLU Neuron”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2023.

[18] **J. Wu***, D. Zou*, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and S. M. Kakade. “The Power and Limitation of Pretraining-Finetuning for Linear Regression under Covariate Shift”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2022.

[19] D. Zou*, **J. Wu***, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and S. M. Kakade. “Risk Bounds of Multi-Pass SGD for Least Squares in the Interpolation Regime”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2022.

[20] **J. Wu***, D. Zou*, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and S. M. Kakade. “Last Iterate Risk Bounds of SGD with Decaying Stepsize for Overparameterized Linear Regression”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2022.

[21] **J. Wu**, V. Braverman, and L. F. Yang. “Gap-dependent Unsupervised Exploration for Reinforcement Learning”. In: *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*. 2022.

[22] D. Zou*, **J. Wu***, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, D. P. Foster, and S. M. Kakade. “The Benefits of Implicit Regularization from SGD in Least Squares Problems”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2021.

[23] **J. Wu**, V. Braverman, and L. F. Yang. “Accommodating Picky Customers: Regret Bound and Exploration Complexity for Multi-Objective Reinforcement Learning”. In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. 2021.

[24] H. Li, A. Krishnan, **J. Wu**, S. Kolouri, P. K. Pilly, and V. Braverman. “Lifelong Learning with Sketched Structural Regularization”. In: *Asian Conference on Machine Learning (ACML)*. 2021.

[25] Z. Yu, C. Hu, **J. Wu**, X. Sun, V. Braverman, M. Chowdhury, Z. Liu, and X. Jin. “Programmable Packet Scheduling with a Single Queue”. In: *ACM Special Interest Group on Data Communication (SIGCOMM)*. 2021.

[26] D. Zou*, **J. Wu***, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and S. M. Kakade. “Benign Overfitting of Constant-Stepsize SGD for Linear Regression”. In: *Conference on Learning Theory (COLT)*. 2021.

[27] **J. Wu**, D. Zou, V. Braverman, and Q. Gu. “Direction Matters: On the Implicit Bias of Stochastic Gradient Descent with Moderate Learning Rate”. In: *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. 2021.

[28] J. You, **J. Wu**, X. Jin, and M. Chowdhury. “Ship Compute or Ship Data? Why not Both?” In: *USENIX Symposium on Networked Systems Design and Implementation (NSDI)*. 2021.

[29] Z. Yu, **J. Wu**, V. Braverman, I. Stoica, and X. Jin. “Twenty Years After: Hierarchical Core-Stateless Fair Queueing.” In: *USENIX Symposium on Networked Systems Design and Implementation (NSDI)*. 2021.

[30] **J. Wu**, V. Braverman, and L. F. Yang. “Obtaining Adjustable Regularization for Free via Iterate Averaging”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2020.

[31] **J. Wu**, W. Hu, H. Xiong, J. Huan, V. Braverman, and Z. Zhu. “On the Noisy Gradient Descent that Generalizes as SGD”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2020.

[32] B. Yu*, **J. Wu***, J. Ma, and Z. Zhu. “Tangent-Normal Adversarial Regularization for Semi-Supervised Learning”. In: *Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*. 2019.

[33] Z. Zhu*, **J. Wu***, B. Yu, L. Wu, and J. Ma. “The Anisotropic Noise in Stochastic Gradient Descent: Its Behavior of Escaping from Sharp Minima and Regularization Effects”. In: *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. 2019.

JOURNAL PAPERS (* indicates equal contribution or alphabetical order)

[34] A. Soltoggio, E. Ben-Iwhiwhu, V. Braverman, ..., **J. Wu**, et al. “A collective AI via lifelong learning and sharing at the edge”. In: *Nature Machine Intelligence* (2024).

[35] D. Zou*, **J. Wu***, V. Braverman, Q. Gu, and S. M. Kakade. “Benign Overfitting of Constant-Stepsize SGD for Linear Regression”. In: *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)* (2023).

RECENT INVITED TALKS

“A STATISTICAL VIEW ON IMPLICIT REGULARIZATION: GD DOMINATES RIDGE”

Columbia , <i>Machine Learning & AI Seminar</i> (host: Daniel Hsu)	October 2025
NYU , <i>Math & Data Seminar</i> (host: Matus Telgarsky)	October 2025
Yale , <i>Statistics & Data Science Seminar</i> (hosts: Theodor Misiakiewicz and Omar Montasser)	September 2025

“REIMAGINING GRADIENT DESCENT: LARGE STEPSIZE, OSCILLATION, AND ACCELERATION”

Harvard , <i>Talk at Kempner Institute</i> (host: Sham Kakade)	October 2025
MIT , <i>Talk at Laboratory for Information and Decision Systems</i> (host: Pablo Parrilo)	September 2025
JHU , <i>CS Theory Seminar</i> (host: Vladimir Braverman)	September 2025
UPenn , <i>Group Meeting</i> (host: Jason Altschuler)	September 2025
MPI & UCLA , <i>Math Machine Learning Seminar</i> (host: Guido Montufar)	June 2025
SIAM DS25 , <i>Dynamical Systems for Machine Learning</i> (host: Molei Tao)	May 2025
UCLA , <i>Level Set Meeting</i> (hosts: Shu Liu and Stanley Osher)	January 2025
Simons Foundation , <i>MoDL Annual Meeting</i> (hosts: Peter Bartlett and Rene Vidal)	September 2024
UC San Diego , <i>MoDL Collaboration Meeting</i> (host: Mikhail Belkin et al.)	May 2024
UCLA , <i>Computer Science Seminar</i> (host: Quanquan Gu)	March 2024
UC Berkeley , <i>Biostatistics Seminar</i> (host: Lexin Li)	February 2024

“A STATISTICAL VIEW ON IMPLICIT REGULARIZATION: GD FOR LOGISTIC REGRESSION”

ICTP , <i>6th Youth in High-Dimensions Conference</i> (hosts: Marco Mondelli et al.)	July 2025
UC Berkeley , <i>Deep Learning Theory Workshop</i> (hosts: Peter Bartlett et al.)	February 2025

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Organizer

Deep Learning Theory Workshop, Simons Institute, UC Berkeley	February 2025
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Conference Reviewer

<i>International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)</i>	2020 - 2025
<i>Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)</i>	2020 - 2025
<i>International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)</i>	2021 - 2026
<i>ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA)</i> , subreviewer	2026
<i>International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)</i>	2021 - 2023
<i>Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI)</i>	2023
<i>AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)</i> , PC member reviewer	2021 - 2023

Journal Reviewer

Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)
IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI)
IEEE Transactions on Information Theory
Information and Inference
Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)
SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS)
Applied Probability Journals
Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)

TEACHING

NeurIPS 2025 Tutorial , Leading Speaker	December 2025
Tutorial: “Theoretical Insights on Training Instability in Deep Learning”	
Johns Hopkins University , Teaching Assistant	Spring 2023
Course: “Machine Learning: Deep Learning”	

HONORS

Rising Stars in Data Science	2023
University of Chicago & UC San Diego	
MINDS Data Science Fellowship	Summer 2021
Johns Hopkins University	
Best Reviewers (Top 10%)	2021
ICML 2021	

REFERENCES

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Sham M. Kakade (sham@seas.harvard.edu)	Harvard University
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